## Choose the correct answer.

- 1. Mr. Bryon bought a gas can with 4<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> gallons of gasoline in it. He used <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> of the amount in the can to mow his lawn. How many gallons of gas did Mr. Bryon use to mow his lawn?
  - $\triangle 1\frac{1}{16}$  gallons
  - **B**  $1\frac{1}{2}$  gallons
  - c  $3\frac{1}{12}$  gallons
  - 4 gallons
- 2. It took Mary Lou <sup>5</sup>/<sub>6</sub> hour to write a report for her English class. It took Heather <sup>9</sup>/<sub>10</sub> as much time to write her report as it took Mary Lou. Which statement is true?
  - A It took them both the same amount of time.
  - **B** Mary Lou spent less time writing her book report than Heather.
  - Mary Lou spent more time writing her book report than Heather.
  - It took Heather twice as long to write her book report than it took Mary Lou to write her book report.

- 3. The Gilberts are designing a rectangular patio for their backyard. The patio has an area of 432 square feet. The width of the patio is <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> its length. What is the length of the patio?
  - A 15 feet
  - B 24 feet
  - c 36 feet
  - **D** 270 feet

- 4. Caleb took 24 photos at the zoo. Three-eighths of his photos are of giraffes. How many of Caleb's photos are of giraffes?
  - A 6
  - (B) 9
  - C 12
  - **D** 18

## Use the list of ingredients for 5-6.

## **Chicken Noodle Soup**

- 4 cups chicken broth
- 1 medium carrot, sliced
- 1 stalk celery, sliced
- $\frac{1}{2}$  cup uncooked egg noodles
- $\frac{1}{8}$  teaspoon ground black pepper
- 1 cup shredded cooked chicken
- 5. What fraction of a cup of uncooked egg noodles should Robbie use to make <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> of a batch of chicken noodle soup?
  - $\mathbf{A} \frac{1}{4} \text{cup}$
  - **B** 3/8 cup
  - $c \frac{1}{2} cup$
  - $\mathbf{D} \frac{5}{8} \text{ cup}$
- 6. Robbie decides to make 12 batches of chicken noodle soup. How much ground black pepper should he use?
  - $\mathbf{A} = \frac{2}{3}$  teaspoon
  - **B**  $1\frac{1}{4}$  teaspoons
  - c 1½ teaspoons
  - **D**  $12\frac{1}{8}$  teaspoons

- 7. Diana worked on her science project for 5<sup>1</sup>/<sub>3</sub> hours. Gabe worked on his science project 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> times as long as Diana. Which statement is true?
  - A Gabe spent more time on his science project than Diana did on hers.
  - **B** Diana worked on her science project longer than Gabe worked on his.
  - C Gabe worked on his science project twice as long as Diana worked on hers.
  - They both worked on their science projects the same amount of time.

- 8. Ruby did a survey and found out that  $\frac{5}{6}$  of her classmates have a pet and  $\frac{2}{3}$  of those pets are dogs. What fraction of her classmates has dogs?
  - A 1
  - B 1/2
  - © 5
  - $\mathbf{D} \frac{7}{9}$

- 9. Jessica rides the bus 8<sup>4</sup>/<sub>5</sub> miles each day. What is the total number of miles she rides in 21 days?
  - $\bigcirc$  184  $\frac{4}{5}$  miles
  - **B**  $168\frac{4}{5}$  miles
  - c  $29\frac{4}{5}$  miles
  - **D**  $12\frac{1}{5}$  miles

- **10.** A pool at a park takes up an area of 540 square yards. The length is  $1\frac{2}{3}$  times as long as the width. Which of the following could be the dimensions of the pool?
  - A 21 yards by 35 yards
  - **B** 20 yards by 27 yards
  - c 15 yards by 36 yards
  - 18 yards by 30 yards

**11.** Logan bought 15 balloons. Four-fifths of the balloons are purple.



How many of the balloons are purple?

- A 15
- **B**)12
- **C** 5
- **D** 3
- 12. Mr. Roberts wrote 4 statements on the board and asked the class which one was true. Which of the following statements is true?
  - $\bigcirc \frac{9}{10} \times \frac{3}{5}$  is less than  $\frac{9}{10}$ .
  - **B**  $\frac{2}{3} \times 3$  is greater than 3.
  - **c**  $\frac{5}{8} \times \frac{5}{8}$  is equal to  $\frac{5}{8}$ .
  - **D**  $\frac{1}{3} \times 3$  is less than  $\frac{1}{3}$ .

## Write the correct answer.

**13.** Of the trees at a tree farm,  $\frac{3}{4}$  are apple trees. Of the apple trees,  $\frac{2}{3}$  produce red apples. What fraction of the trees produce red apples?

12

**15.** Andrea bought 12 bagels at the bakery. If  $\frac{2}{3}$  of the bagels were multigrain bagels, how many multigrain bagels did she buy?

8 bagels

14. Julia bought a bag of nuts that weighs  $2\frac{2}{3}$  pounds. Of the nuts in the bag,  $\frac{1}{4}$  are pecans and  $\frac{1}{2}$  are almonds. How many pounds of the nuts in the bag are pecans or almonds?

2 pounds

**16.** Sonya buys  $1\frac{3}{4}$  pounds of macaroni salad and  $\frac{1}{2}$  as much potato salad as macaroni salad for a party. Is the amount of potato salad *equal to*, *greater than*, or *less than* the amount of macaroni salad?

less than

**17.** Mr. Rodriguez ordered 12 cabinets. One-third of the cabinets are brown.



How many of the cabinets are brown?

4 cabinets

18. Brianna has a rug that has an area of 24 square feet. The width of the rug is <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> the length of the rug. What is the width of the rug?

4 feet

19. In a shipment of CDs to a music store,  $\frac{5}{8}$  of the CDs are pop and  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the CDs are country music. If there are 72 CDs in the shipment, how many CDs are either pop or country music?

63 CDs

20. Ms. Toyama bought a total of <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> ton of white and brown landscape rocks. The weight of the white rocks is <sup>1</sup>/<sub>4</sub> of the total weight. What is the weight of the white rocks?

 $\frac{1}{6}$  ton

21. The table shows how many hours some of the part-time employees at the pizza shop worked last week.

Pizza Shop

Name	Hours Worked	
Conrad	6 <u>2</u>	
Giovanni	91/2	
Sally	10 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	

Louisa worked  $\frac{1}{3}$  times as long as Giovanni worked. For how many hours did Louisa work last week?

3 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	hours	
6	Hour	

**22.** Kyleigh is making a bowl of punch. The recipe calls for  $2\frac{1}{4}$  cups of sherbet. If she uses  $1\frac{2}{3}$  of that amount, will she be using *more than, less than,* or the *same* amount of sherbet?

more than

23. Mrs. Liamson places 16 gift baskets on a shelf in her store. One-fourth of the gift baskets have pink tennis balls in them.



How many of the gift baskets have pink tennis balls?

4 gift baskets

24. Veronica cut 20 pieces of ribbon from a long piece of ribbon. She tied a piece of ribbon around each balloon she blew up for a party. Each piece was <sup>2</sup>/<sub>3</sub> yard long. What was the length of the long piece of ribbon?

 $13\frac{1}{3}$  yards

**25.** Dwayne will multiply the amount of each ingredient of a brownie recipe by 4 to make brownies for a bake sale at school. If the recipe calls for  $\frac{1}{3}$  cup of oil, will he need *more than* or *less than*  $\frac{1}{3}$  cup of oil to make all the brownies?

more than

GO ON